

Native Plants for the Adirondack Park

Compiled by the New York State Adirondack Park Agency

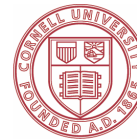
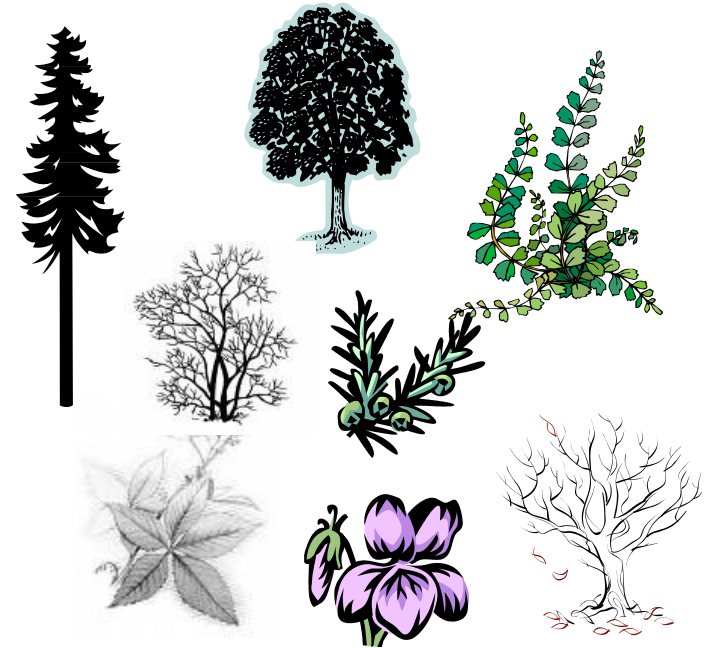
Information compiled by Brian Grisi and Dan Spada,
NYS Adirondack Park Agency, March 2000.
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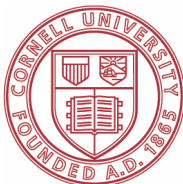
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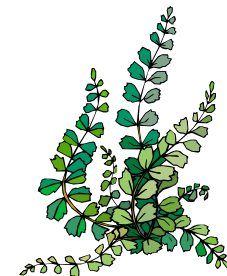
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Ferns

	Common Name	Scientific Name
Bracken	bracken fern	<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>
Christmas	Christmas fern	<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>
Cinnamon	cinnamon fern	<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>
Hay scented	hay scented fern	<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>
Interrupted	interrupted fern	<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>
Lady	lady fern	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>
Maidenhair	maidenhair fern	<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>
Massachusetts	Massachusetts fern	<i>Thelypteris simulata</i>
Marsh	Marsh fern	<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>
New York	New York fern	<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i>
Ostrich	ostrich fern	<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>
Royal	royal fern	<i>Osmunda regalis</i>
Sensitive	sensitive fern	<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>
Clinton's	Clinton's fern	<i>Dryopteris clintoniana</i>
Goldie's	Goldie's fern	<i>Dryopteris goldiana</i>
Mountain Wood	mountain wood fern	<i>Dryopteris campyloptera</i>
Spinulose Wood	spinulose wood fern	<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>
Crested Shield	crested shield fern	<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>
Common Wood	common wood fern	<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>
Marginal Shield	marginal shield fern	<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>
Long Beech	long beech fern	<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>
Broad Beech	broad beech fern	<i>Phegopteris hexagonoptera</i>
Fragile	fragile fern	<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>
Bulblet	bulblet fern	<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i>
Oak	Oak fern	<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>
Braun's	Braun's holly fern	<i>Polystichum braunii</i>
Ebony Spleenwort	ebony spleenwort	<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>
Maidenhair Spleenwort	maidenhair spleenwort	<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>



Shrubs—Evergreen

	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>
Juniper	common juniper	Juniperus communis
Yew	American yew (Canadian Yew)	Taxus canadensis



Herbaceous—Perennials

	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>
Baneberry	white baneberry	Actaea alba
Baneberry	red baneberry	Actaea rubra
Bunchberry	bunchberry	Cornus canadensis
Canada mayflower	Canada mayflower	Maianthemum canadense
Cranberry	American cranberry	Vaccinium corymbosum (macrocarpon)
Goldthread	goldthread	Coptis trifolia
Iris	blue flag	Iris versicolor
Joe pye weed	Joe pye weed	Eupatorium maculatum/purpureum
Lily	Canada lily	Lilium canadense
Partridgeberry	partridgeberry	Mitchella repens
Sorrel	wood sorrel	Oxalis montana
Violet	violet	Viola spp.
Wintergreen	wintergreen	Gaultheria procumbens
Verbena	verbena	Verbena hastata
Cardinal Flower	cardinal flower	Lobelia cardinalis
Turtlehead	turtlehead	Chelone glabra



Vines

	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>
Grape, frost	frost grape	Vitis riparia
Virginia creeper	Virginia creeper	Parthenocissus quinquefolia

Trees—Deciduous *

	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>
Ash	black ash	Fraxinus nigra
Ash	green ash	Fraxinus pennsylvanica
Ash	white ash	Fraxinus americana
Basswood	American basswood (linden)	Tilia americana
Beech	American beech	Fagus grandifolia
Birch	gray birch	Betula populifolia
Birch	paper (white) birch	Betula papyrifera
Birch	black birch	Betula lenta
Birch	mountain paper birch	Betula cordifolia
Birch	yellow birch	Betula alleghaniensis
Butternut	butternut	Juglans cinerea
Cherry	black cherry	Prunus serotina
Chestnut	American chestnut	Castanea dentata
Cottonwood	eastern cottonwood	Populus deltoides
Elm	American Elm	Ulmus americana
Elm	slippery elm	Ulmus rubra
Hackberry	hackberry	Celtis occidentalis
Hickory	bitternut hickory	Carya cordiformis
Hickory	shagbark hickory	Carya ovata
Hornbeam	American hornbeam (blue-beech)	Carpinus caroliniana
Hornbeam	eastern hop-hornbeam (ironwood)	Ostrya virginiana
Maple	red maple	Acer rubrum
Maple	silver maple	Acer saccharinum
Maple	striped maple	Acer pensylvanicum
Maple	sugar maple	Acer saccharum
Oak	black oak	Quercus velutina
Oak	burr oak	Quercus macrocarpa
Oak	chestnut oak	Quercus montana
Oak	northern red oak	Quercus rubra
Oak	swamp white oak	Quercus bicolor
Oak	white oak	Quercus alba
Poplar	balsam poplar	Populus balsamifera
Poplar	big tooth aspen	Populus grandidentata
Poplar	quaking aspen (trembling aspen)	Populus tremuloides
Tamarack (Conifer)	eastern larch/tamarack/hackmatack	Larix laricina
Willow	black willow	Salix nigra



* *Seasonal Leaves*

Trees—Evergreen

	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>
Cedar	eastern red cedar	Juniperus virginiana
Cedar	northern white cedar	Thuja occidentalis
Fir	balsam fir	Abies balsamea
Hemlock	eastern (Canadian) hemlock	Tsuga canadensis
Pine	jack pine	Pinus banksiana
Pine	pitch pine	Pinus rigida
Pine	red pine	Pinus resinosa
Pine	white pine	Pinus strobus
Spruce	black spruce	Picea mariana
Spruce	red spruce	Picea rubens
Spruce	white spruce	Picea glauca



Shrubs—Deciduous

	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>
Arrowwood	northern arrowwood	Viburnum dentatum var. lucidum
Blackberry	common blackberry	Rubus allegheniensis
Blueberry	high bush blueberry	Vaccinium corymbosum
Blueberry	low bush blueberry	Vaccinium spp.
Buttonbush	buttonbush	Cephalanthus occidentalis
Catberry	catberry	Nemopanthus mucronatus
Chokeberry	black chokeberry	Aronia melanocarpa
Chokeberry	red chokeberry	Aronia arbutifolia
Cinquefoil	shrubby cinquefoil	Potentilla fruticosa
Cranberry	American highbush cranberry	Viburnum trilobum
Dogbane	spreading dogbane	Apocynum androsaemifolium
Dogwood	gray dogwood	Cornus foemina ssp. racemosa
Dogwood	red osier (red-stem) dogwood	Cornus sericea
Elderberry	black elderberry (common)	Sambucus canadensis
Elderberry	red elderberry	Sambucus racemosa ssp. pubens
Hazelnut	beaked hazelnut	Corylus cornuta
Hobblebush	hobblebush	Viburnum lantanoides
Honeysuckle	common honeysuckle	Lonicera canadensis
Huckleberry	black huckleberry	Gaylussacia baccata
Maple leaf viburnum	maple leaf viburnum	Viburnum acerifolium
Raspberry	red raspberry	Rubus idaeus
Rose	pasture rose	Rosa carolina
Rose	prickly rose	Rosa acicularis
Rose	swamp rose	Rosa palustris
Mountain Laurel	mountain laurel	Kalmia latifolia
Bog Laurel	bog laurel	Kalmia polifolia
Sheep Laurel	sheep laurel	Kalmia augustifolia
Snowberry	wild snowberry bush	Symphoricarpos albus
Spicebush	spicebush	Lindera benzoin
Spirea	broad-leaved meadow sweet	Spirea latifolia
Spirea	hardhack (steeplebush)	Spirea tomentosa
Sweet fern	sweet fern	Comptonia peregrina
Sweet gale	sweet gale	Myrica gale
Wild raisin	wild raisin (witherod)	Viburnum nudum var. cassinoides
	winterberry (winterberry hol-ly)	Ilex verticillata
Winterberry		
Leatherleaf	leatherleaf	Chamaedaphne calyculata
Bog Rosemary	bog rosemary	Andromeda glaucophylla
Labrador Tea	labrador tea	Rhododendron groenlandicum

Small Trees—15 to 30 feet mature height, Deciduous

	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Scientific Name</u>
Alder	speckled alder	Alnus rugosa
Canada Plum	Canada plum	Prunus nigra
Cherry	choke cherry	Prunus virginiana
Cherry	fire cherry	Prunus pennsylvanica
Hawthorn	hawthorns	Crataegus sp.
Maple	mountain maple	Acer spicatum
Mountain Ash	American mountain ash	Sorbus americana
Nannyberry	nannyberry	Viburnum lentago
Prickly Ash	prickly ash	Zanthoxylum americanum
Serviceberry	downy serviceberry (shad bush)	Amelanchier arborea
Sumac	staghorn sumac	Rhus typhina
Willow	pussy willow	Salix discolor
Witch Hazel	witch hazel	Hamamelis virginiana

